



FVISS Invasive Plant Priority List

Priority	Category	Definition	Management Approach
1	Prevention	Species not known to occur in region but likely to establish if introduced.	Watch for presence of this species, particularly near boundaries of region. If found, species is moved to "Eradicate" category for eradication.
2	Eradicate	Species is new in the region, and only known to occur in limited distribution and low density (less than 10 small sites).	Eradicate if found. These species are the highest priority for planned control operations.
3	Contain	Established infestations found in portions of the region.	Contain existing infestations and prevent spread to uninfested areas. May mean establishing containment lines to establish control area.
4	Control	Established infestations are common and plants are widespread throughout the region. May only be of concern in specific situations.	Focus control in high value areas. Use biological control if available.
	Biocontrol	Biocontrol options are available and considered successful and effective.	If biocontrol agent releases have occurred within the region, these species will only be treated if requested, on a site-by-site consideration.

Common Name	Scientific Name	Prevent	Eradicate	Contain	Control
African rue	<i>Peganum harmala</i>	p			
Baby's breath	<i>Gypsophila paniculata</i>		e		
Black Henbane	<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i>	p			
Blackberry, Evergreen	<i>Rubus lacianatus</i>				c
Blackberry, Himalayan	<i>Rubus armeniacus</i>				c
Blueweed	<i>Echium vulgare</i>			c	
Brazilian Elodea/Waterweed	<i>Egeria densa</i>	p			
Butterfly bush	<i>Buddleja davidii</i>				c
Camel Thorn	<i>Alhagi maurorum</i>	p			
Canada thistle	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>				c

Carpet burweed	<i>Soliva sessilis</i>	p			
Cheatgrass	<i>Bromus tectorum</i>				c
Chervil, Bur	<i>Anthriscus caucalis</i>	p			
Chervil, Wild	<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>			c	
Common bugloss	<i>Anchusa officinalis</i>	p			
Common crupina	<i>Crupina vulgaris</i>	p			
Curled pondweed	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>				c
Dalmation toadflax	<i>Linaria genistifolia</i> spp <i>Dalmatica</i>			c Biocontrol	
Death Cap Mushroom	<i>Amanita phalloides</i>	p			
Dyer's Woad	<i>Isatis tinctoria</i>	p			
English hawthorn	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>				c
English holly	<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>				c
English ivy	<i>Hedera helix</i>				c
Eurasian water-milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>				c
False-brome, Slender	<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	p			
Field scabious	<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	p			
Flowering rush	<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>			c	
Foxtail, Slender/Meadow	<i>Alopecurus myosuroides</i>	p			
Garlic mustard	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	p			
Giant hogweed	<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>		e		
Giant mannagrass	<i>Glyceria maxima</i>	p			
Goatsrue	<i>Galega officinalis</i>	p			
Gorse	<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	p			
Goutweed/Bishop's weed	<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>			c	
Hawkweed, Orange	<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>				c
Hawkweed, Mouse-ear	<i>Hieracium pilosella</i>	p			
Hawkweed, Yellow	<i>H. piloselloides</i> , <i>H. caespitosum</i> , <i>H. praealtum</i> , <i>H. flagellar</i>				c
Himalayan balsam	<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>				c
Hoary alyssum	<i>Berteroa incana</i>			c	
Hoary Cress	<i>Lepidium draba</i>	p			
Hops	<i>Humulus lupulus</i>				c
Hound's tongue	<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>		e		
Hydrilla	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	p			
Johnsongrass	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	p			
Jointed Goatgrass	<i>Aegilops cylindrica</i>	p			
Knapweed, bighead	<i>Centaurea macrocephala</i>	p			
Knapweed, black	<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	p			
Knapweed, Diffuse	<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>				c Biocontrol
Knapweed, Meadow	<i>Centaurea pratensis</i>		e		
Knapweed, Mountain blue	<i>Centaurea montana</i>			c	

Knapweed, Russian	<i>Acroptilon repens</i>	p			
Knapweed, Spotted	<i>Centaurea maculosa</i>			c Biocontrol	
Knapweed, Squarrose	<i>Centaurea virgata</i>	p			
Knotweed, Bohemian	<i>Fallopia x bohemica</i>			c	
Knotweed, Giant	<i>Fallopia sachalinense</i>			c	
Knotweed, Himalayan	<i>Polygonum polystachyum</i>			c	
Knotweed, Japanese	<i>Fallopia japonica</i>			c	
Kochia	<i>Kochia scoparia</i>	p			
Kudzu	<i>Pueraria montana, P. lobata</i>	p			
Loosestrife, Garden	<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	p			
Loosestrife, Purple	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>				c Biocontrol
Loosestrife, Wand	<i>Lythrum virgatum</i>	p			
Loosestrife, Yellow	<i>Lysimachia punctata</i>	p			
Meadow Clary	<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	p			
Medusahead	<i>Taeniatherum caput-medusae</i>	p			
Morning glory/bindweed	<i>Convolvulus spp.</i>				c
Nightshade, Silverleaf	<i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>	p			
North Africa Grass	<i>Ventenata dubia</i>	p			
Nutsedge, Purple	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i>	p			
Nutsedge, Yellow	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>			c	
Orchardgrass	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>				c
Pacific jewelweed	<i>Impatiens x pacifica</i>				c
Parrot feather	<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>				c
Perennial Pepperweed	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	p			
Periwinkle	<i>Vinca minor, Vinca spp.</i>				c
Poison hemlock	<i>Conium maculatum</i>		e		
Puncturevine	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>	p			
Purple dead-nettle	<i>Lamium purpureum</i>				c
Red Bartsia	<i>Odontites serotina</i>	p			
Reed, Common	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	p			
Reed, Canarygrass	<i>Phalaris arundinaceae</i>				c
Reed, Giant	<i>Arundo donax</i>	p			
Rush Skeletonweed	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	p			
Sage, Clary	<i>Salvia sclarea</i>	p			
Sage, Mediterranean	<i>Salvia aethiops</i>	p			
Scentless chamomile	<i>Tripleurospermum inodorum</i>				c
Scotch broom	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>			c	
Shiny Geranium	<i>Geranium lucidum</i>	p			
Small touch-me-not	<i>Impatiens parviflora</i>				c
Spring Milletgrass	<i>Milium vernale</i>	p			
Spurge, Cypress	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>			c	

Spurge, Eggleaf	<i>Euphorbia oblongata</i>	p			
Spurge, Leafy	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>		e		
Spurge Flax	<i>Thymelaea passerina</i>	p			
Spurge laurel/Daphne	<i>Daphne laureola</i>		e		
St. John's Wort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>				c
Starthistle, Iberian	<i>Centaurea iberica</i>	p			
Starthistle, Maltese	<i>Centaurea melitensis</i>	p			
Starthistle, Purple	<i>Centaurea calcitrapa</i>	p			
Starthistle, Yellow	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>	p			
Starthistle, Yellow	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>	p			
Sulphur cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla recta</i>				c
Syrian Bean-Caper	<i>Zygophyllum fabago</i>	p			
Tansy, Common	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>				c
Tansy, Ragwort	<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>				c Biocontrol
Teasel	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	p			
Texas Blueweed	<i>Helianthus ciliaris</i>	p			
Thistle, Italian	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>	p			
Thistle, Marsh plume	<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	p			
Thistle, Milk	<i>Sylibum marianum</i>	p			
Thistle, Plumeless	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>	p			
Thistle, Russian	<i>Salsola kai</i>	p			
Thistle, Slenderflower	<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>	p			
Water Hyacinth	<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>	p			
Water lettuce	<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>	p			
Water soldier	<i>Stratiotes aloides</i>	p			
Wild clematis	<i>Clematis vitalba</i>			c	
Wild Parsnip	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	p			
Yellow archangel/Lamium	<i>Lamium galeobdolon</i>			c	
Yellow bush lupine	<i>Lupinus arboreus</i>	p			
Yellow flag-iris	<i>Iris pseudacaris</i>			c	
Yellow floating heart	<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>	p			
Yellow toadflax	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>				c Biocontrol